

**JPL, NASA AND THE HISTORICAL RECORD:
KEY EVENTS/DOCUMENTS
IN LUNAR AND MARS EXPLORATION**

Presented by

**Michael Q. Hooks, Ph.D., C.A.
Chief Archivist
Jet Propulsion Laboratory**

for the

**Moon, Mars, Millennium:
Commemorating the 30th Anniversary
of the First Moonwalk Workshop**

May 8, 1999

Agenda

JPL historical resources

JPL Archives
Regional Planetary Image Facility
JPL Public Web Sites

NASA historical resources

NASA History Office
NASA Center History Contacts

NARA

National Archives at College Park, MD
NARA – Pacific Region
Laguna Niguel
San Francisco

Questions and answers

JPL historical resources

JPL Archives

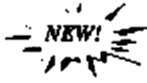
- **Documents the history of JPL's flight projects, research and development activities, and administrative operations**
- **Material formats include paper, microfilm, CD-ROM, audio and video tape, and still and moving images**
- **Public web site: <http://techinfo.jpl.nasa.gov/archives/>**
- **Dr. Michael Hooks, JPL Chief Archivist
M/S: 111-113
Jet Propulsion Laboratory
4800 Oak Grove Dr.
Pasadena, CA 91109-8099 (michael.q.hooks@jpl.nasa.gov)**

JPL Archives (cont'd)

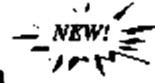
- **Operated by:**
Sherikon Space Systems, Inc.
145 N. Altadena Dr.
Pasadena, CA 91107
(jplarchives@sherikon.com)
(626) 449-1593, X15
- **Hours of operation: 7:30 am – 4:30 pm, Monday – Friday**
(Closed during JPL-observed holidays)
- **Access by the public**
 - **Document clearance required for internal documents**
 - **Finding aids available without restrictions**

Jet Propulsion Laboratory Archives

Library, Archives, and Records Section



Take a look at our Historical Photo of the Month



The Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL), an operating division of the California Institute of Technology (Caltech), performs research, development, and related activities for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA). Located in the foothills of the San Gabriel Mountains near Pasadena, California, JPL employs more than 6,000 people engaged in a variety of tasks: exploring Earth and the solar system with automated spacecraft; managing the Deep Space Network for spacecraft communications, data acquisition, mission control and radio science space study; and performing basic and applied scientific and engineering research in support of the nation's interests.

In April 1989, the JPL Archives was established to document the history of JPL's flight projects, research and development activities, and administrative operations. The Archives identifies Laboratory records of historical value, collects and preserves those records, and makes them available for research by JPL personnel, scholars, students and the general public.

If you would like additional information about JPL, see the
Public Affairs Office JPL Fact Sheet.

What types of requests does the JPL Archives handle?

Requests for historical information about JPL.

Requests for specific documents, both historical and current.

See Secondary Distribution - Document Requests

For current information, see:

JPL Home Page

JPL Web Directory

E-mail the JPL Public Information Office

If these sources do not provide the information you need, contact the Archives for further assistance.

Archives Collections

[List of Processed Accessions](#)

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The JPL Archives contains collections that cover the range of Laboratory activities. Please consult our [list of processed accessions](#) to see which topics are covered. Finding aids are available for all processed accessions, and may be viewed in the Archives.



Audiovisual Materials

A collection of more than 300,000 photographs documents JPL's planetary missions and research activities from 1936 to the present. The Archives also maintains collections in motion picture film, videotape, and Compact Disk--Read Only Memory (CD-ROM) formats, primarily covering planetary missions.



History Collection

This internally created research collection contains materials pertaining to the development of the Laboratory from 1936 through 1976. Within this collection are records of Army Ordnance projects such as Corporal and Sergeant; NASA programs including Ranger, Surveyor, and Mariner; and other JPL activities. The collection is indexed by author, subject and date. A [list of subject headings](#) is also available.



Microfilm

The Archives microfilm collection includes more than 1000 reels of film and covers:

- Administrative Reports
- Corporal Missile
- Fluorine Test Cell
- Hydrobomb Data
- Juno Program
- Jupiter Project
- Liquid Propulsion Section
- Mariner Missions
- Ranger Missions
- Sergeant Missile
- Surveyor Missions
- Technical Reports
- Vega Project
- Viking Missions
- Wind Tunnels

There are also collections of records identified by individual names:

J.D. Burke, C.I. Cummings, W.E. "Gene" Giberson, F.E. Goddard, J. James, J. Koukol, W.H. Pickering, B.O. Sparks



Oral History

In addition to a documentary history of JPL, the Archives has developed an oral history program at the Laboratory. Through the oral history program, unique personal experiences that may go unrecorded in written documentation are captured on audiotape and later transcribed and made available for research use. Both current and former JPL employees thus have an opportunity to offer significant information about their roles at JPL --- and contribute to the overall understanding of the Laboratory's growth and development.

See our list of interviewees. Transcripts -- hard copy or electronic files -- are available.



Publications and Miscellaneous Collections

The Archives preserves JPL publications, brochures, newsletters, clippings, and a small collection of NASA publications. See our list of Publications and Miscellaneous Collections.

[Return to top of page](#)

General Information

The Archives is open for research from 7:30 am to 4:30 pm (Pacific Time Zone), Monday through Friday, and is closed during all regular JPL-observed holidays. Visits are by appointment only.

Archives Access

Researchers planning a visit must notify the Archives of their research topic in advance. Contact the Archives for information on the availability of materials on your particular research topic.

All JPL records are considered internal documents, but they are accessible to researchers from the general public once they have been reviewed and cleared by the Laboratory for external release. This process may take from one day to several weeks, depending on whether the request is domestic or international.

Research Services

The Archives staff provides a range of research services, including assistance with locating historical records and answering questions related to JPL's projects and activities. Catalogued records are available for research use by JPL and NASA personnel, contractors and the general public.

Finding aids for catalogued records are available to researchers. Archives holdings are inventoried to the document or file folder level, and many inventories are maintained in a database accessible to patrons. Printouts of the inventory may be acquired on request.

Reproduction Requests

Photocopy reproductions of paper records and reproductions of JPL images in a variety of photographic formats are available. Contact the Archives staff for current reproduction fees and method of payment. Prepayment is required for all orders.

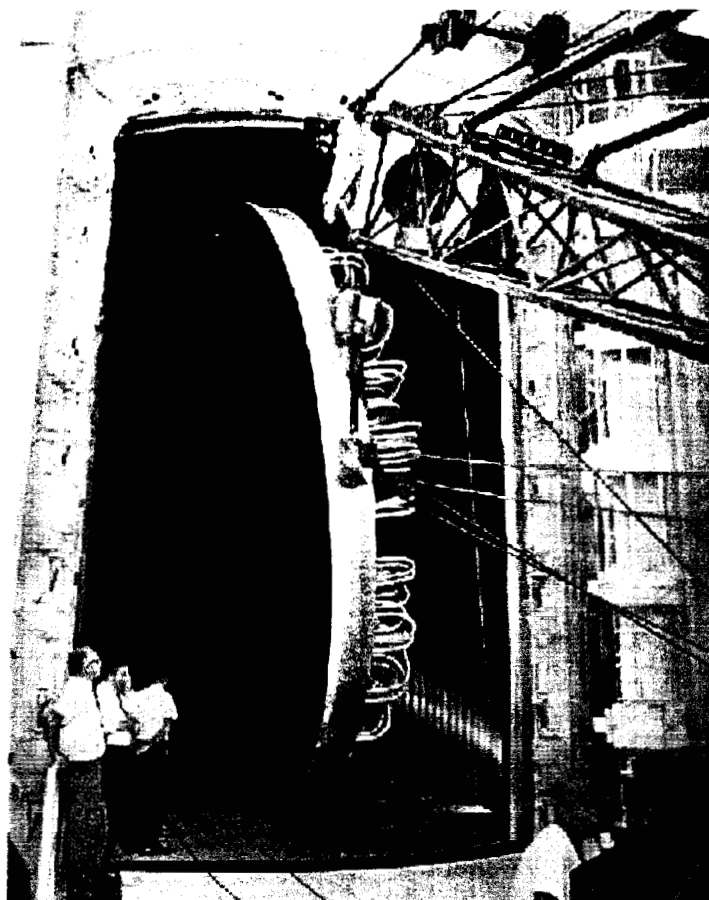
Secondary Distribution - Document Requests

Surplus copies of selected JPL Publications, in their original form, are available through the Archives at no charge.

Other documents are preserved on microfilm and may be reproduced for a fee.

To obtain a document, send your request by regular mail, fax or e-mail. (See mailing address and fax

Historical Photo of the Month



Photograph Number P-6668A

Installation of 23-foot Mirror

In May 1967, a 23-foot mirror was lifted into place in JPL's 25-foot Space Simulator. The mirror was designed to reflect light from thirty-seven high intensity xenon arc lamps down into the test area of the chamber, to simulate the intense solar radiation encountered by spacecraft outside Earth's atmosphere. The Space Simulator was featured in the April 1999 Historical Photo of the Month page.

The mirror had been delivered to JPL on a large slow-moving truck, with two vehicles trailing behind it side-by-side, both displaying "Wide Load" signs. The truck inched up the hill to the building which housed the 25-foot Space Simulator, the mirror was carefully unloaded, then lifted into place over a period of several days.

Copies of this and other historical JPL photographs are available through the JPL Archives.

JPL Archives Processed Accessions

Administration

Office of the Director

Bruce C. Murray, 1971-1982, 3.33 Cubic Feet (C.F.)

WilliamH. Pickering, 1960-1980, 5.66 C.F. + 4 bound volumes

Office of Technical Divisions

Fred H. Felberg, 1976-1978, 1.17 C.F.

Flight Projects

Earth Observing System Project, 1988-1990, 1.83 C.F.

Flight Projects Support Office, 1976-1987, .83 C.F.

Galileo Mission, 1970-1989, 11.33 C.F.

Magellan Mission, 1978-1989, 7.83 C.F.

Mariner Missions 1958-1989, 6.33 C.F.

Mars Observer Mission, 1982-1991, 9.83 C.F.

Office of Flight Projects, 1961-1989, 1 C.F.

SEASAT Project, 1969-1979, 14.17 C.F.

Ulysses Mission, 1969-1990, 64.93 C.F.

Viking Missions, 1970-1980, 10.5 C.F.

Voyager Missions, 1958-1990, 27.3 C.F.

Research and Development

Information Systems (WilliamH. Spuck), 1968-1987, 11.66 C.F.

Information Systems and Civil Programs, 1973-1987, 6.93 C.F.

Interactions Measurements Payload for the Shuttle (IMPS) Project, 1966-1988, 9.83 C.F.

Low Cost Silicon Solar Array Project, 1975-1983, 17 C.F. + 1 oversize box

Office of Technology and Space Program Development, 1978-1986, 2.33 C.F.

Pathfinder Project, 1973-1987, 7.33 C.F.

Photovoltaic Array Space Power Plus Diagnostics Experiment, 1970-1991, 6.33 C.F.

Propulsion Systems, 1952-1986, 4.33 C.F.

Radioisotope Thermoelectric Generator Project, 1980-1988, 1.8 C.F.

Railroad Wheel Failure Mechanisms and Test Facility Project, 1963-1986, 2.5 C.F.

Real-Time Weather Processor Project, 1986-1987, 1 C.F.

Solar Pond Project, 1979-1984, 2.15 C.F.

Solid Propellant and Engineering Section (photographs), 1941-1982, 1.7 C.F.

Miscellaneous Collections

Roger D. Anderson (Surveyor and Viking), 1967-1976, .17 C.F.

Joseph R. Bruman (Soviet space program), 1980s, 1 binder

B.A. Goldberg (Table Mountain Site History), 1932, 1 folder

Julian Nielsen, 1960s, .33 C.F.

Walt Powell, 1936-1983, 1 C.F.

JPL Archives

Oral History Collection

Finished Transcript List

as of April 28, 1997

NAME OF INTERVIEWEE	DATE INTERVIEW BEGAN
Alper, Marshall	07/06/87
Bartley, Charles	10/03/94
Bathker, Dan A.	06/24/92
Bonner, Lyman G.	07/10/70
Borncamp, Franz	07/22/92
Breshears, Bob	10/13/67
Brown, Don	06/24/92
Brown, Walter	08/17/73
Burke, Jim	01/27/69
Burke, Jim	06/26/87
Burke, Jim	11/11/91
Burt, Roger W.	09/04/91
Clark, John E.	07/14/71
Colella, Frank	05/11/88
Cortright, Edgar	03/04/68
Cramer, Paul	06/15/92
Cummings, Clifford I.	09/19/71
Cunningham, Newton	03/06/68
Dubridge, Lee A.	02/11/74
Edwards, Chad	02/12/92
Evans, Robert H.	09/21/92
Felberg, Fred H.	02/06/90
Foster, Charles R.	02/26/73
Garcia, Enrique	03/04/92
Gibberson, W. Eugene	09/05/91
Gibberson, W. Eugene	01/26/93
Goddard, Frank	06/09/88
Goldfine, Milt	07/25/73
Goldstein, Richard M.	09/19/91
Golomb, Solomon	10/03/91
Goodwin, Joseph P.	07/08/92
Hall, Justin R.	05/04/92
Ham, North C.	09/24/91
Hibbs, Al R.	10/02/72
Holladay, Jay A.	07/09/92
Hunt, John Mac L.	11/18/74
Jakobowski, Walter	08/26/68
Kármán, Theodore von	About 1962
Kautz, Gordon P.	12/07/71
Kirsten, Charles	07/25/73
Koukol, Joseph P.	08/08/73
Larsen, Val	05/28/68
Levy, Roy	01/24/92
Lewis, Dorothy	06/15/72
Linnes, Karl	07/31/74
Luedeke, Alvin R.	09/11/74
Malina, Frank J.	10/29/68
Malina, Frank J.	06/08/73
McClain, Don	09/21/74

JPL Archives

Publications and Miscellaneous Collections

Employee Newspapers

GALCIT-Ear, 1944-1945

Lab-Oratory, 1951-1976 (Indexed 1951-1976)

Universe, 1970-Present (Indexed 1970-1980)

Historical Biography Collection

JPL Fact Sheet

JPL History

JPL Newsclips

Newspaper clippings

Public Affairs Office Press Releases

Reprints - Magazines

JPL Annual Reports

JPL Brochures and Pamphlets

JPL Highlights

JPL Newsletters - Various subjects

JPL Publications

JPL Special Publications (SPs)

JPL Technical Memoranda and Technical Reports

Telecommunications and Data Acquisition Progress Report

Mission Status Reports - Various subjects

Galileo Messenger

International Halley Watch Bulletin

International Halley Watch Newsletter

Magellan

Mars Observer

MSAT-X Quarterly

Parabolic Dish Project Newsletter and Parabolic Dish Technology Progress Report

V-GRAM

Vapeps

Photograph albums and indexes

Lithographs

Aeronautics and Space Report of the President, previously called Report to the Congress
from the President of the United States

Information Systems Newsletter

NASA Activities

NASA Facts

NASA News Press Kit

NASA Magazine

NASA News

NASA Publications

Agena--Guidance
Agena--Management
Agena--Objectives and Planning
Agena--Schedules
AGU
AIAA, See Also: ARS, IAS
Air Force Office of Scientific Research, See: AFOSR
Aircraft--Atomic/Nuclear
Aircraft--Design
Aircraft--Jet
Aircraft--Pilotless
Aircraft--Propellants
Aircraft--Propulsion
Aircraft--Rocket, See Also: X-15
Allegheny Ballistics Laboratory, See: ABL
Alouette
American Geophysical Union, See: AGU
American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics, See: AIAA
American Rocket Society, See: ARS
Ames Research Center, See: ARC
AMR
Analog Telemetry
Anna Project
AOMC
Apollo Project
Apollo 09
Apollo 10
Apollo 11
Apollo 12
Apollo 13
Apollo 15
Apollo 17
Apollo--Astronauts, See: Astronauts
Apollo--Comment
Apollo--Costs
Apollo--CSM
Apollo--History
Apollo--Launch Vehicles
Apollo--LM
Apollo--Management
Apollo--Objectives and Planning
Apollo--Scientific Instruments
Apollo--Telemetry
Apollo--Tracking
Apollo-Soyuz
ARC
ARCADE
ARGMA
ARGMA--Organization
ARIEL I

K

Kennedy Space Center, See: KSC
KSC

L

Langley AFB
Langley Field, See: LRC
Langley Research Center, See: LRC
Launch Operations, See Also: NASA--Launch Operations
Launch Vehicles, See Also: Name of Vehicle
Launch Vehicles--Proposals
Launch Vehicles--Testing
Launch Vehicles--US
Launch Vehicles--USSR
Launching Sites, See Also: AMR; PMR; WSPG
LENGIRD, See: GIRD
LeRC
Lewis Research Center, See: LeRC
Life Sciences, See Also: Biology; Biomedicine; Biosatellites
Lincoln Lab
Liquid Propellant Rockets
Liquid Propellants
LM, See: Apollo--LM
Lockheed
Loki
Long Range Rocket, See Also: IRBM
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LOP--Flights
LOP--Management
LOP--Objectives and Planning
LOP--Schedules
LOP--Scientific Instruments
LOP--Scientific Results
LOP--Space Flight Operations
LOP--Spacecraft
LOP--Telemetry
LOP--Tracking and Control
LRC
Luna
Lunar Expedition--Air Force, See: LUNEX
Lunar Exploration, See Also: US Lunar Program; US Lunar Program--Manned;
Lunar Flight--Proposals; USSR Lunar Program
Lunar Exploration--Proposals
Lunar Flight

- Mariner M'64--Launch Vehicles
- Mariner M'64--Management
- Mariner M'64--Objectives and Planning
- Mariner M'64--Schedules
- Mariner M'64--Scientific Instruments
- Mariner M'64--Scientific Results
- Mariner M'64--Space Flight Operations
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- Mariner M'69--Flights
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- Mariner M'69--Launch Vehicles
- Mariner M'69--Management
- Mariner M'69--Objectives and Planning
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- Mariner M'71--Scientific Instruments
- Mariner M'71--Scientific Results
- Mariner M'71--Space Flight Operations
- Mariner M'71--Spacecraft
- Mariner Project
- Mariner R Missions, See: Mariner V'62, Mariner M'64
- Mariner V'62
- Mariner V'62--Costs
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- Mariner V'67
- Mariner V'67--Costs

Mariner V'67--Experimenters
Mariner V'67--Flights
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Mariner VM'73--Scientific Results
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Mariner 2, See: Mariner V'62
Mariner 3, See: Mariner M'64
Mariner 4, See: Mariner M'64
Mariner 5, See: Mariner V'67
Mariner 6, See: Mariner M'69
Mariner 7, See: Mariner M'69
Mariner 8, See: Mariner M'71
Mariner 9, See: Mariner M'71
Mariner 10, See: Mariner VM'73
Mariner--Scientific Instruments
Mariner--Spacecraft
Mars I
Mars--Atmosphere
Mars--Planet
Marshall Space Flight Center, See: MSFC
Martin Company
Mascons
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, See: MIT
Materials Science
Mercury Project
Mercury--Planet
Meteorite
Meteorology
Meteors
Microlock
Micrometeorites
Midcourse Maneuver
Minitrack
Missile Gap
Missiles, See Also: ICBM; IRBM; Long-range Rocket

JPL historical resources

Regional Planetary Image Facility

- **Contains images, topographic maps, and geologic maps of planets and their satellites taken both from Earth and in space**
- **Public web site: <http://pds.jpl.nasa.gov/rpif.htm>**
- **Debbie Martin, Data Manager
M/S: 202-101
Jet Propulsion Laboratory
4800 Oak Grove Dr.
Pasadena, CA 91109-8099
(jplrpif@jpl.nasa.gov), (818) 354-3343**



Regional Planetary Image Facility



Jet Propulsion Laboratory

The JPL Regional Planetary Image Facility (RPIF) contains images, topographic maps, and geologic maps of the planets and their satellites taken both from Earth and in space. Our collection is updated as new imagery and data products become available. The RPIF is intended for use by individuals and groups who use photographic and cartographic material of the planets in their research programs. These programs include geologic, photometric, colorimetric, photogrammetric, and atmospheric dynamical studies. Educators, students, NASA principal investigators and others at various institutions throughout the country are encouraged to use the RPIF's capabilities.

The RPIF is used to study and select lunar and planetary imagery for research. This research may include the study of planetary surfaces and atmospheres. In special circumstances, it is possible to reproduce a few photographs at the user's expense. A library staff member is available to assist with the ordering of materials for users' retention.

Other NASA RPIFs exist at different locations.

RPIF Frequently Asked Questions

Our Holdings

The RPIF maintains a inventory on these web pages indexed by mission name and photo product. Presently, further research is available by visiting the JPL RPIF. To schedule a visit, please contact the JPL RPIF library staff.

Below are locators for the JPL RPIF data holdings. Data may be located by mission or by medium.

Locate By Mission

- Mariner 4 - Mars Flyby Mission 1964 - 1967
- Lunar Orbiter - Five NASA Lunar Orbiters 1966 - 1967
- Surveyor - Five Lunar Lander Spacecraft 1966 - 1968
- Apollo - NASA Manned Missions Lunar Nine Orbiters With 6 Landings 1968 - 1972
- Ranger 7 - 9 - NASA Lunar Probes 1964 - 1965
- Mariner 6 - Mars Flyby Mission 1969
- Mariner 7 - Mars Flyby Mission 1969
- Mariner 9 - Mars Flyby Mission 1971 - 1972
- Mariner 10 - NASA Mission to Venus and Mercury 1973 - 1975
- Viking Orbiter - NASA Mars Orbiter Mission 1975 - 1982
- Viking Lander - NASA Mars Lander Mission 1975 - 1982
- Voyager - NASA Missions to Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune 1977 - Present
- Pioneer Venus Orbiter - NASA Venus Orbiter Mission 1978 - 1992

JPL historical resources

JPL public web site: <http://jpl.nasa.gov>

- **Features include information on past missions and directory of public web sites**



Jet Propulsion Laboratory

National Aeronautics and Space Administration
California Institute of Technology

NASA Search



Mars rover test drive racks up miles and smiles

It is the ultimate test drive for the newest otherworldly vehicle. A few practice spins around an ancient lake bed in the Mojave desert this week with the next-generation Mars rover are helping NASA scientists and engineers learn more about driving the real thing on Mars.



"It's pretty exciting out here. We want to rack up a lot of miles and see how far this rover can go," said Dr. Raymond Arvidson, a geologist from Washington University in St. Louis, MO, and mission director for the field tests. "We are doing an 'end-to-end' test, using systems similar to what we will use on Mars. These test drives will help ensure that we will have a successful Mars rover mission."

[\(Full Story\)](#) 4/29/99

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JPL Past Missions

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[Mariner 2](#)
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[Mariner 5](#)
[Mariner 6, 7](#)
[Mariner 9](#)
[Mariner 10](#)
[Mars Observer](#)
[Mars Pathfinder](#)
[Pioneer 10](#)
[Pioneer 11](#)
[Ranger](#)
[Surveyor](#)
[Viking 1, 2](#)

MISSIONS:

[Current](#)
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[Proposed](#)
[Past](#)

Earth Sciences

[NASA Scatterometer](#)
[Seasat](#)
[Spaceborne Imaging Radar-C](#)
[Spaceborne Imaging Radar-A](#)
[Spaceborne Imaging Radar-B](#)



NASA historical resources

NASA History Office

- **Holds reference documentation on major aeronautics and astronautics programs, in addition to information about key NASA and National Advisory Committee on Aeronautics (NACA) officials, and NASA policy**
- **Extensive publications program**
- **Public web site:**
<http://www.hq.nasa.gov/office/pao/History/history.html>
- **Dr. Roger Launius, NASA Chief Historian**
Code ZH
National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Washington, DC 20546-0001
[\(histinfo@hq.nasa.gov\)](mailto:histinfo@hq.nasa.gov)
(202) 358-0383



National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Office of Policy and Plans

History Office



Current Events in NASA History - Find out about all of our recent and upcoming events, as well as hot off the presses and forthcoming publications, the current issue of "NASA History News & Notes," and our new Web sites! Also, click here to view our What's New Page.

Publications - Find out about ordering our publications, viewing many of these on-line, or review a comprehensive list of all NASA History publications and their availability. This page also contains links to back issues of our newsletter.

Historical Subjects - Search through the bulk of our reference documentation on major aeronautics and astronautics programs, in addition to information about key NASA and NACA (1915-1958) officials, policy documents, statistics, and our timeline of air and space achievements. This page also has a link to our new "hot topics" page.

Other Resources - Check out this page for sites that are external to the NASA History Office. Here you will find links to our newest monograph entitled Research in NASA History, NASA headquarters, the headquarters library, and the NASA Image eXchange, our various field centers and their historical information, as well as links to other space agencies, the National Archives and Records Administration, and interesting aerospace history sites.

[NASA Web Site Privacy Statement](#)



Updated July 27, 1998



National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Office of Policy and Plans

History Office



NASA History Publications

Recent History Publications: Click here to view descriptions and ordering information for some of our most recent publications.

NASA History News and Notes: Click here to view the current issue or [back issues](#) of the quarterly newsletter of the NASA History Program.

NASA Historical Works Now Available On-line: Includes book-length histories of NASA programs and field centers plus historical monographs. Includes several currently out-of-print books.

NASA History Series Publications: A comprehensive list of books published under the auspices of the NASA History Program since the creation of the agency. Many of these books will be placed on-line in the future, so please check below periodically.

Aeronautics and Space Report of the President: Check out the latest version of the annual "President's Report. This report contains information on aerospace activities conducted by Federal agencies during the fiscal year, as well as useful budget and other appendices.

Ordering NASA History Books from GPO: Browse our new color brochure showing ten exciting and useful titles in NASA History. Once you know which books you want to buy, you can print out a form and fax it directly to the Government Printing Office.

NASA History: 1997 in Review: This is a good summary of the NASA History Office's many publications, conferences, and other achievements during the last year.



National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Office of Policy and Plans

NASA History Office

Hot History Topics/Frequently Asked Questions

Information on John Glenn's flying in space again. This [page](#) has links to biographical information on Glenn, his Mercury flight, spaceflight and aging, and more.

Apollo. Click here for [general Apollo information](#). Click here for information about the [Apollo 204 accident](#) Click here for [Apollo 11 information](#). Click here for [Apollo 13 information](#).

Martian exploration. Click here to see information from the [Office of Space Science about Mars](#). Click here to view a [chronology of U.S. and Russian/Soviet probes](#). Click here to view an updated selected [bibliography](#)

Shuttle. Click here for general information about [shuttle history](#). Click here for specific information about the [Challenger accident](#)

Astronaut information. Get biographical material on current, former, and deceased astronauts, as well as the very useful Astronaut Factbook.

[Sputnik and the Dawn of the Space Age](#)

[X-Planes](#) or [Summary table of X-Planes](#)

Students and Teachers. Please check out the [NASA Education home page](#) for information on how to access educational materials. [Spacelink](#) is also an excellent site to search.

Images. The NASA Public Affairs Office, Code PM, runs a photo library that sells photos to journalists and the general public. Please call this office at 202-358-1900 or fax them at 202-358-4333 to order glossy photos. The NASA Image Exchange (NIX) has many photos from headquarters and field centers on-line. Several NASA field centers also have good photo galleries. The NASA public affairs office has a hot topics page, which includes [links to pages with movies and various electronic images](#). In addition, the NASA Center for Aerospace Information (CASI) has a [video catalog on-line in pdf format](#) or you may [email CASI](#).

Spinoffs: view the annual Spinoffs publication on-line or search the useful Spinoffs database.

NASA History Publications: what's in print, out of print, on-line, and how to purchase these books. If you are looking for old technical reports and the like, try [CASI's home page](#) or [email CASI](#).



National Aeronautics and
Space Administration
NASA History Office



Research in NASA History

A Guide
to the
NASA
History
Program



NASA historical resources

NASA History at the Centers

- **History offices or other history contacts exist at all the NASA Centers**
- **Focus is on the history of their particular Centers**



National Aeronautics and Space Administration



History at the Centers

- [Ames Research Center](#)
- [Dryden Flight Research Center](#)
- [John H. Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field](#)
- [Goddard Space Flight Center](#)
- [Jet Propulsion Laboratory Archives](#)
- [Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center](#), Gopher Server to Historical Archives located at Rice University.
- [Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center](#) on-line photo archives
- [John F. Kennedy Space Center](#)
- [Langley Research Center](#)
- [George C. Marshall Space Flight Center](#)
- [John C. Stennis Space Center](#)

NASA Photo Gallery

- [NASA Image eXchange \(NIX\)](#): The NIX site includes links to photo databases at several centers. It is a convenient, user-friendly way to search by NASA photo number or by keyword.

NASA Center Directors

- [Chronological List of Center Directors](#)

Updated March 25, 1999

Roger D. Launius, NASA Chief Historian

Steve Garber, NASA History Web Curator

For further information E-mail histinfo@hq.nasa.gov

NARA (National Archives and Records Administration)

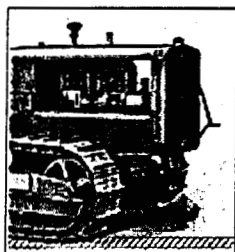
- **Public web site:** <http://www.nara.gov/>
- **NASA's historical records stored at National Archives at College Park, MD (Archives II)**
8601 Adelphi Road
College Park, MD 20740-6001
(inquire@arch2.nara.gov)
Web site: <http://www.nara.gov/nara/dc/dcarea.html>
- **California**
 - **NARA – Pacific Region**
 - **Laguna Niguel**
24000 Avila Road
Laguna Niguel, CA 92677-3497
(949) 360-2641
(archives@laguna.nara.gov)
Web site: <http://www.nara.gov/regional/laguna.htm>

- **California**
 - **NARA – Pacific Region (San Francisco)**
1000 Commodore Dr.
San Bruno, CA 94066-2350
(archives@sanbruno.nara.gov)
Web site: <http://www.nara.gov/regional/sanfranc.htm>
- **NASA records classified as Record Group 255**

National Archives and Records Administration

NARA

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National Archives and Records Administration
700 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20408

National Archives and Records Administration



Hours and Directions

National Archives at College Park, MD (Archives II)

NARA Organizational Phone List and NARA Employee Locator

Research Hours

Monday & Wednesday 8:45 am - 5:00 pm
 Tuesday, Thursday & Friday 8:45 am - 9:00 pm
 Saturday 8:45 am - 4:45 pm
 Closed Sunday

Mailing/Visiting Address

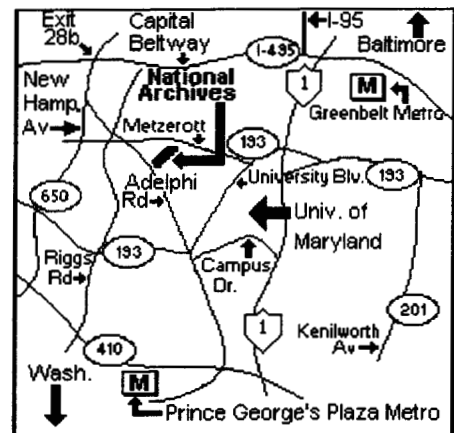
National Archives at College Park
 8601 Adelphi Road
 College Park, MD 20740-6001

Location and Directions

Archives II is located at 8601 Adelphi Road, near the University of Maryland's College Park campus. From I-495 (The Capital Beltway) take exit 28B for New Hampshire Avenue (Route 650) south. Once headed south on New Hampshire, take a left at the second light onto Adelphi Road. Follow Adelphi Road for a couple of miles until you see the large green sign for Archives II on the left. Turn into the entrance and park in the parking garage.

Parking

Ample free parking for researchers is available on site in a three level parking garage.



Bus Service

A staff shuttle bus runs on the hour from 8 am to 5 pm **Monday through Friday** between the College Park and Washington, DC, (Archives I) buildings. Researchers may use it on a space available basis.

- **Depart Washington, DC:** 8 am - 5 pm on the hour
- **Depart College Park:** 8 am - 5 pm on the hour
- Monday through Friday only

The R3 Metrobus, serving the Greenbelt, Prince George's Plaza, and Ft. Totten Metrorail Green Line stations, also stops at the College Park facility. **It does not run on Saturday.** For run times contact Metro at (202) 637-7000. A free researcher shuttle bus runs on **Saturday only** between the Prince George's Plaza Metrorail Green Line station (Belcrest Road side) and the College Park building on the following schedule:



**National Archives and Records Administration
Regional Records Services**

NARA's PACIFIC REGION (LAGUNA NIGUEL)

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• VOLUNTEERS & GIFT FUND • FACILITY INFORMATION • HOURS •
• DIRECTIONS • STAFF CONTACTS •

Phone: 949-360-2641 || **E-mail:** archives@laguna.nara.gov || **Fax:** 949-360-2624

Street address: 24000 Avila Road, 1st Floor, East Entrance, Laguna Niguel, California 92677-3497

Mailing address: Post Office Box 6719, Laguna Niguel, California 92607-6719

SERVICES FOR THE PUBLIC

• Genealogy Research

The Laguna Niguel facility has extensive microfilm holdings of value for genealogy research. For additional information, go to The Genealogy Page

• Archival Holdings

NARA's Pacific Region (Laguna Niguel) has more than 28,000 cubic feet of archival holdings dating from about 1850 to the 1980s. In addition to textual records there are architectural drawings, maps, and photographs. These holdings were created or received by the Federal courts and over 50 Federal agencies in Arizona, southern California, and Clark County, Nevada. Federal law requires that agencies transfer permanently valuable, noncurrent records to NARA.

Among the subjects covered are private land claims of the Spanish and Mexican periods in California history; the opening of the public domain to homestead settlement; the impact of the railroads on native American life and culture; ethnic diversity, Chinese exclusion, and immigration and naturalization; the maritime industry and its development; the buildup of coastal defenses and

SERVICES FOR FEDERAL AGENCIES

NARA's Pacific Region (Laguna Niguel) provides no-cost storage on inactive records created or received by Federal agencies in Arizona, southern California, and Clark County, Nevada. It is the first stop for records after they leave the physical custody of the agency of origin. Agency records stay in the facility, where they are tracked through an automated database, until they are either destroyed through recycling or accepted by NARA as permanent records. A small sampling of U.S. agencies storing records at the facility include: the Internal Revenue Service, Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Navy, Army Corps of Engineers, Bureau of Prisons, Department of Veterans Affairs, and U.S. Attorneys. All Federal agency records management and interaction with the facility is governed by the Code of Federal Regulations as it relates to records management. Access to all records stored at the facility is controlled by the agency of origin.

• Appraisal

NARA works closely with Federal agencies to preserve and make available for research historically significant, permanently



**National Archives and Records Administration
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Phone: 650-876-9001 || **E-mail:** archives@sanbruno.nara.gov || **Fax:** 650-876-0920

Address: 1000 Commodore Drive, San Bruno, California 94066-2350

SERVICES FOR THE PUBLIC

◆ Genealogy Research

The San Francisco facility has extensive microfilm holdings of value for genealogy research. For additional information, go to The Genealogy Page

◆ Archival Holdings

NARA's Pacific Region (San Francisco) has more than 50,000 cubic feet of archival holdings dating from 1850 to the 1980s, including textual documents, photographs, maps, and architectural drawings. These archival holdings were created or received by the Federal courts and more than 100 Federal agencies in northern California, Guam, Hawaii, Nevada (except Clark County), American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. Federal law requires that agencies transfer permanently valuable, noncurrent records to NARA.

Among the subjects covered are Chinese exclusion and immigration, the development of Pearl Harbor and mainland coastal fortifications, land use, mining, migrant labor camps, and tribal claims.

The archival holdings are arranged by record group (abbreviated RG), a body of records from an agency or bureau

SERVICES FOR FEDERAL AGENCIES

NARA's Pacific Region (San Francisco) provides no-cost storage for inactive records created or received by Federal agencies in northern California and Nevada (except Clark County), and for selected Federal agencies in Hawaii and the Pacific Ocean area. It is the first stop for records after they leave the physical custody of the agency of origin. Agency records stay in the San Francisco facility, where they are tracked through an automated database, until they are either destroyed through recycling or accepted by NARA as permanent records. All Federal agency records management and interaction with the facility is governed by the Code of Federal Regulations as it relates to records management. Access to all records stored at the facility is controlled by the agency of origin.

◆ Appraisal

NARA works closely with Federal agencies to preserve and make available for research historically significant, permanently valuable records. Agencies wishing assistance in appraising unscheduled records of permanent value, or in improving records management systems in order to preserve permanently valuable information, should contact Richard Boyden by e-mail or

Questions and answers